



Presentation Overview:



NC Energy Code
RESNET Standards
HERS Index
HERS Verification Process



PARTICIPATING
CONTRACTOR

NC Energy Code Requirements

CHAPTER 4 RESIDENTIAL ENERGY EFFICIENCY

SECTION 401 GENERAL

401.1 Scope. This chapter applies to residential buildings.

401.2 Compliance. Projects shall comply with Sections 401, 402.4, 402.5, and 403.1, 403.2.2, 403.2.3, and 403.3 through 403.9 (referred to as the mandatory provisions) and either:

1. Sections 402.1 through 402.3, 403.2.1 and 404.1 (prescriptive), or
2. Section 405 (performance), or
3. North Carolina specific REScheck shall be permitted to demonstrate compliance with this code. Envelope requirements may not be traded off against the use of high efficiency heating and/or cooling equipment. No trade-off calculations are needed for required termite inspection and treatment gaps.

401.3 Certificate. A permanent certificate shall be posted on or in the electrical distribution panel, in the attic next to the attic insulation card, or inside a kitchen cabinet or other approved location. The certificate shall not cover or obstruct the visibility of the circuit directory label, service disconnect label or other required labels. The builder, permit holder, or registered design professional shall be responsible for completing the certificate. The certificate shall list the predominant *R*-values of insulation installed in or on ceiling/roof, walls, foundation (slab, basement wall, crawlspace wall and/or floor) and ducts outside conditioned spaces; *U*-factors for fenestration and the solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC) of fenestration. Where there is more than one value for each component, the certificate shall list the value covering the largest area. The certificate shall

indicate whether the building air leakage was visually inspected as required in 402.4.2.1 or provide results of the air leakage testing required in 402.4.2.2. The certificate shall provide results of duct leakage testing required in 403.2.2. Appendix 1A contains a sample certificate.

401.4 Additional Voluntary Criteria for Increasing Residential Energy Efficiency.

Appendix 4 contains additional voluntary measures for increasing residential energy efficiency beyond code minimums. Implementation of the increased energy efficiency measures is strictly voluntary in the option of the permit holder. The sole purpose of the appendix is to provide guidance for achieving additional residential energy efficiency improvements that have been evaluated to be those that are most cost effective for achieving an additional 15-20% improvement in energy efficiency beyond code minimums.

SECTION 402 BUILDING THERMAL ENVELOPE

402.1 General (Prescriptive).

402.1.1 Insulation and fenestration criteria. The building thermal envelope shall meet the requirements of Table 402.1.1 based on the climate zone specified in Chapter 3.

402.1.2 *R*-value computation. Insulation material used in layers, such as framing cavity insulation and insulating sheathing, shall be summed to compute the component *R*-value. The manufacturer's settled *R*-value shall be used for blown insulation. Computed *R*-values shall not include in *R*-value for other building materials or air films.

402.3.2 Glazed fenestration SHGC. An area-weighted average of fenestration products more than 50 percent glazed shall be permitted to satisfy the SHGC requirements.

402.3.3 Glazed fenestration exemption. Up to 15 square feet (1.4m²) of glazed fenestration per dwelling unit shall be permitted to be exempt from *U*-factor and SHGC requirements in Section 402.1.1. This exemption shall not apply to the *U*-factor alternative approach in Section 402.1.3 and the Total U/A alternative in Section 402.1.4.

402.3.4 Opaque door. Opaque doors separating conditioned and unconditioned space shall have a maximum *U*-factor of 0.35.

Exception: One side-hinged opaque door assembly up to 24 square feet (2.22 m²) in area is exempted from the *U*-factor requirement in Section 402.1.1. This exemption shall not apply to the *U*-factor alternative approach in Section 402.1.3 and the total U/A alternative in Section 402.1.4.

402.3.5 Thermally isolated conditioned sunroom *U*-factor and SHGC.

The maximum fenestration *U*-factor shall be 0.40 and the maximum skylight *U*-Factor shall be 0.75. Sunrooms with cooling systems shall have a maximum fenestration SHGC of 0.40 for all glazing.

New windows and doors separating the sunroom from conditioned space shall meet the building thermal envelope requirements. Sunroom additions shall maintain thermal isolation; and shall be served by a separate heating or cooling system, or be thermostatically controlled as a separate zone of the existing system.

402.3.6 Replacement fenestration. Where an entire existing fenestration unit is replaced with a new

fenestration product, including frame, sash and glazing, the replacement fenestration unit shall meet the applicable requirements for *U*-factor and SHGC in Table 402.1.1.

402.4 Air leakage control (Mandatory Requirements).

402.4.1 Building thermal envelope. The building thermal envelope shall be durably sealed with an air barrier system to limit infiltration. The sealing methods between dissimilar materials shall allow for differential expansion and contraction. For all homes, where present, the following shall be caulked, gasketed, weatherstripped or otherwise sealed with an air barrier material, or solid material consistent with Appendix 1.2.4 of this code:

1. Blocking and sealing floor/ceiling systems and under knee walls open to unconditioned or exterior space.
2. Capping and sealing shafts or chases, including flue shafts.
3. Capping and sealing soffit or dropped ceiling areas.
4. Sealing HVAC register boots and return boxes to subfloor or drywall.

402.4.2 Air sealing. Building envelope air tightness shall be demonstrated by compliance with section 402.4.2.1 or 402.4.2.2. Appendix 3 contains optional sample worksheets for visual inspection or testing for the permit holder's use only.

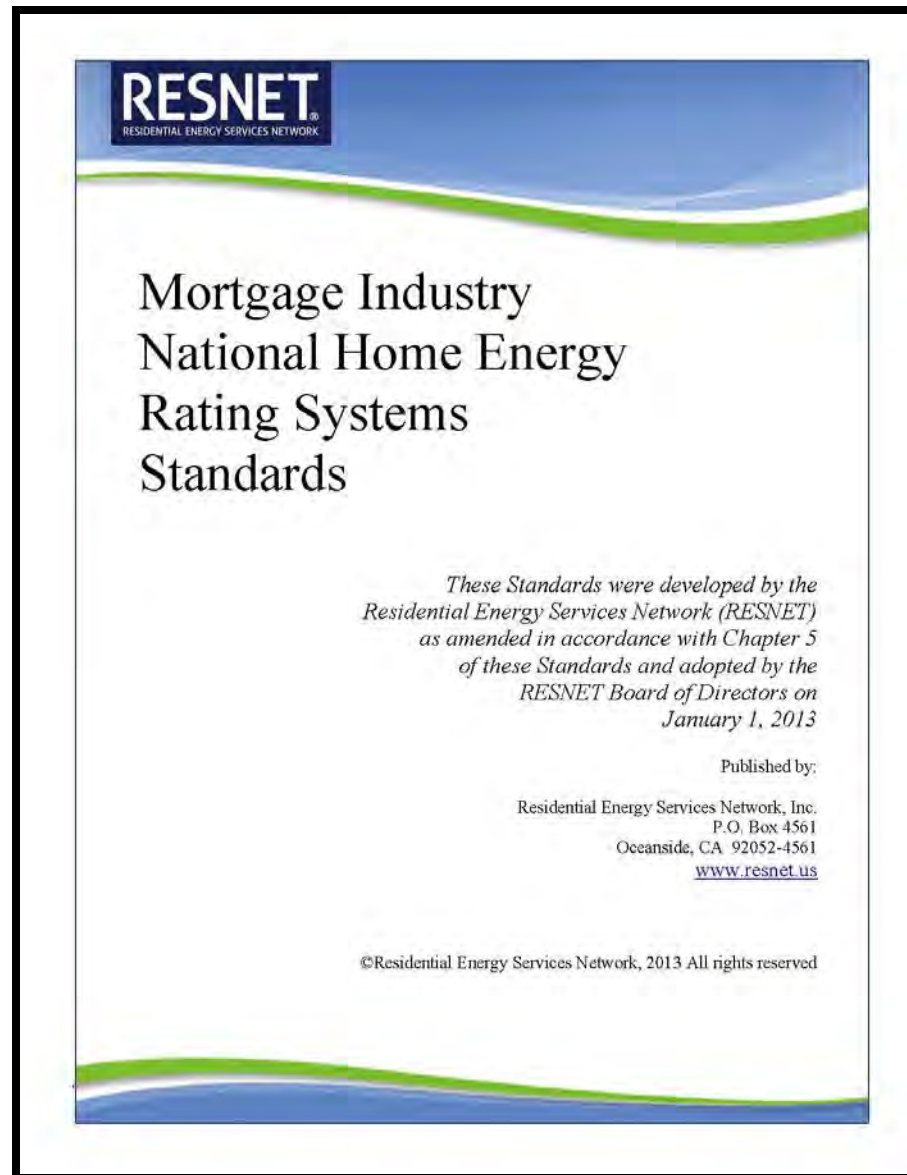
402.4.2.1 Visual inspection option. Building envelope tightness shall be considered acceptable when items providing insulation enclosure in 402.1.2 and air sealing in 402.4.1 are addressed and when the items listed in Table 402.4.2, applicable to the method of construction, are certified by the builder, permit holder or registered design professional's to the certificate in Appendix 1.1.



ENERGY STAR and NC Energy Code in Alignment

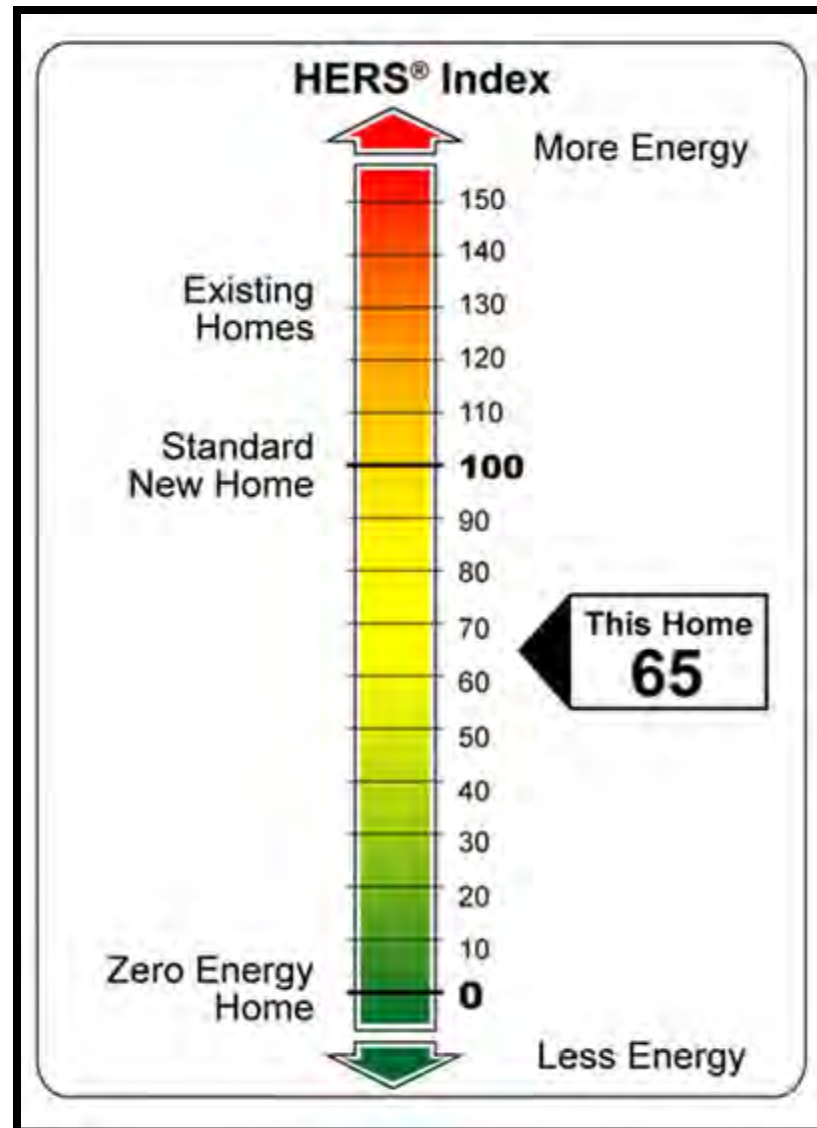


RESNET Standards

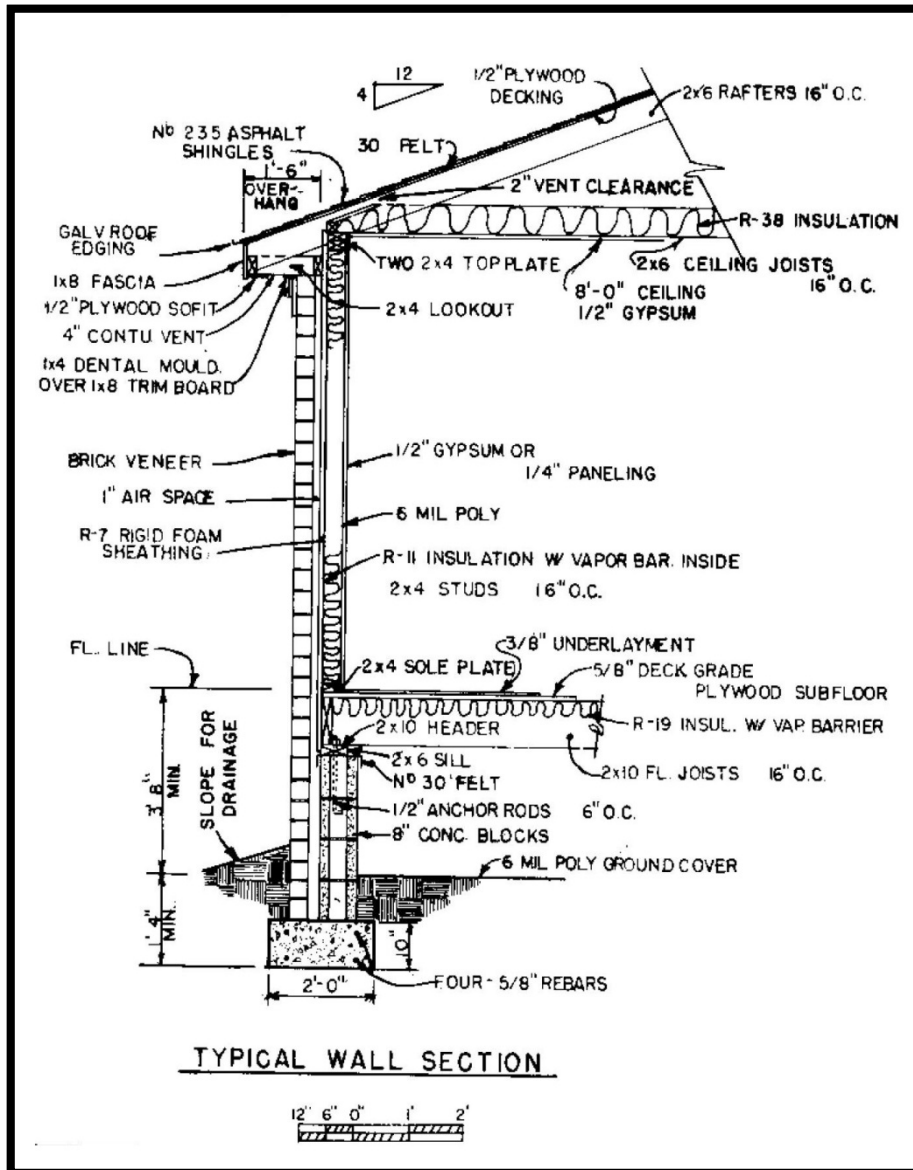


HERS Index

- A scoring system established by RESNET in which the home's HERS score is based from the home's energy efficiency.
- Relatable to miles per gallon
- The Department of Energy has given a standard home a rating of 100 (Reference Home).
- Each HERS Index point represents a percentage point as compared to code.
- The lower the score, the better.



Variables in a HERS Score



- Square Footage
- Number of Bedrooms
- Home orientation

Properties of:

- Crawl space
- Frame floors
- Exterior walls
- Fenestration (windows, doors, etc.)
- Ceilings
- HVAC & DHW efficiencies
- Mechanical ventilation
- Envelope & duct leakage
- Lights & appliances
- Solar & geothermal

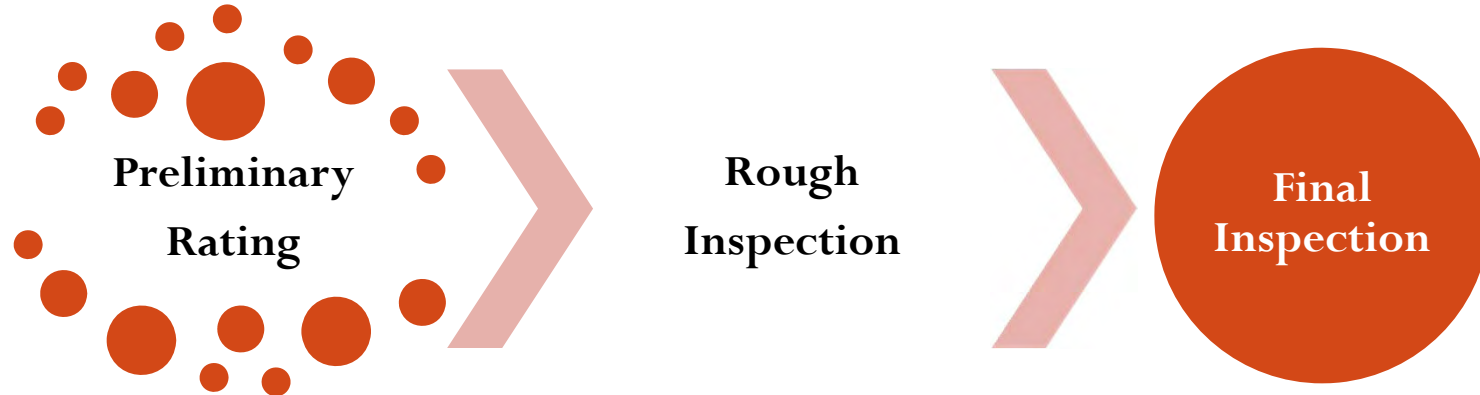


Strong HERS Index Drivers

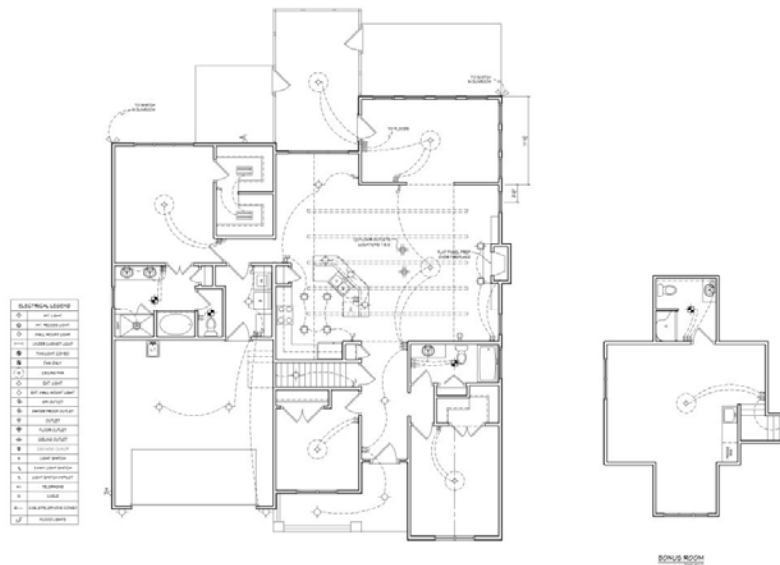
- HVAC & ducts in conditioned space
- Ductless mini-split systems
- Tight envelope with mechanical fresh air
- Lower window to wall and floor ratios
- Continuous insulation
- Slab edge insulation
- Hybrid & tank-less water heaters
- Radiant barrier roof sheathing
- Renewable / Solar Energy
- High efficiency lighting
- High efficiency HVAC



HERS Rating Verification Process



Preliminary Rating: Plans & Inputs



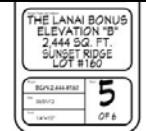
Plan Review Spec Request Form

Please fax to 910-791-7608 OR e-mail it to Melissa at melissa@aboveandbeyondenergy.com

Builder & Contact's Name: _____ Address of Home: _____
 Contact's Phone: _____ Development Name: _____
 Contact's Email: _____ Utility Names (Electric & Gas): _____

Note: Please provide as much specific information as possible even if not listed on sheet. For ALL insulation, specify the R-Value & type, whether it's blown-in, batted, or drape, and whether it's fiberglass, cellulose, or some other product.

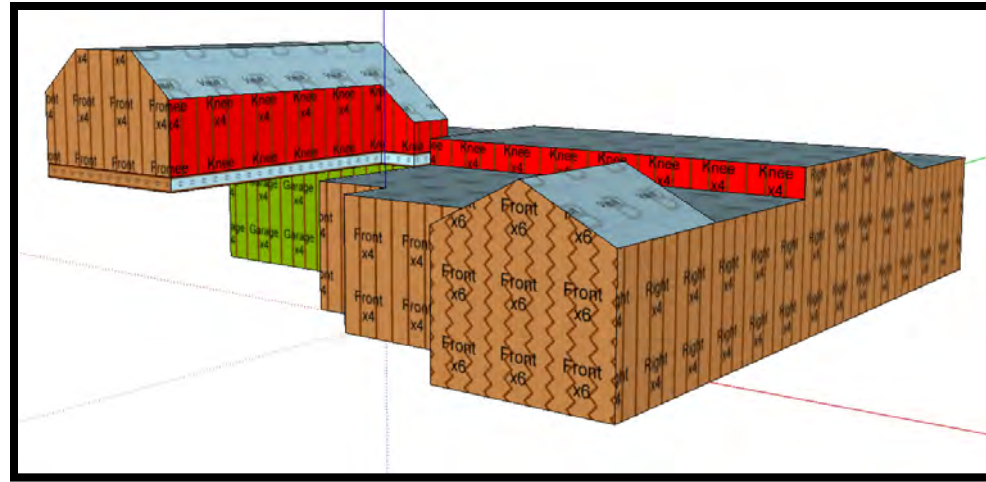
1. Crawl Type (Sealed? Conditioned? Vented? Please indicate insulation type & R-value):
2. Frame Floors Insulation:
3. RIM Insulation:
4. Above Grade Wall Insulation (Note if 2x4 and/or 2x6 or other & insulation type):
5. Window U-Factor and SHGC values:
6. Ext. Door R or U-Value:
7. Attic Insulation (Sealed Foamed Attic? Blown? Batt?):
8. Radiant Barrier: Yes No
9. HVAC SEER: _____ HSPF: _____ Tonnage: _____ System Location: _____
10. Programmable Thermostat: Yes No
11. Hot H2O (Tankless? Conventional? Gas/Electric? Please note Energy Factor?):
12. Fresh Air: Yes No
13. Lighting (Note CFL % in Home):
14. ENERGY STAR appliances (Refrigerator, Dishwasher): Yes No
15. Active Solar (System Type: DHW, Space heating? Orientation, Sq. Ft, Tilt, Volume):
16. PV System (Orientation, Sq. Ft, Watts, Tilt, Inverter Efficiency):



Preliminary Rating: Energy Modeling

An analysis of the home's building plans along with the energy efficiency specifications.

- This process also involves the use of both, a 3D modeling & energy modeling software.
- This analysis yields a projected, pre-construction HERS score for the builder.



File Building View Extras Libraries Reports Tools Help

Ceiling Properties Summary

#	Name	Type	Area	Style	Radiant
1	Flat Blown	R-30 Blown, Attic G1	1469	Attic	No
2	Flat Batt	R-30 Battled, Flat G2	400	Attic	No
3	Vault Batt	R-30 Batt, Vault G2	350	Vaulted	No

New Delete Copy

Ceiling Properties

Name: Flat Blown

Type: R-30 Blown, Attic G1 U=0.033 ...

Ceiling Area (sq ft): 1469 Attic Exterior (sq ft): 1469 (see Help)

Roof Properties (optional inputs)

Exterior Color: Dark Clay or Concrete Roofing Tiles: No

Radiant Barrier: No Sub-Tile Ventilation Present: No



Preliminary Rating: Reports

- Energy model confirms compliance with desired program or code
- Predicts HERS Index, rebate amount, & energy and \$ savings

Home Energy Rating Certificate

CL Smith Construct
1411 Whisper Wood Ct
Bolivia, NC 28422

5 Stars Plus Confirmed

Uniform Energy Rating System

1 Star	1 Star Plus	2 Stars	2 Stars Plus	3 Stars	3 Stars Plus	4 Stars	4 Stars Plus	5 Stars	5 Stars Plus
500-600	600-800	800-250	250-200	200-150	150-100	100-90	90-80	80-70	70 or less

HERS Index: 68 **Efficient Home Comparison: 32% Better**

General Information

Conditioned Area: 2836 sq. ft. House Type: Single-family detached
Conditioned Volume: 65034 cubic ft. Foundation: Enclosed crawl space
Bedrooms: 4

Mechanical Systems/Features

Air-source heat pump: Electric, Hg. 8.2 HSPF, Clg. 15.0 SEER.
Air-source heat pump: Electric, Hg. 8.5 HSPF, Clg. 15.0 SEER.
Water Heating: Instant water heater, Propane, 0.82 EF, 0.0 Gal.
Duct Leakage to Outside: 0.00 CFM.
Ventilation System: Balanced-ERV, 64 cm, 85.0 watts.
Programmable Thermostat: Heating: No Cooling: No

Building Shell Features

Ceiling Flat: NA Exposed Floor: R-20
Vaulted Ceiling: R-20 Window Type: Low E 33/28
Above Grade Walls: R-13, R-14 Infiltration: Rate: Hg. 823 Clg: 823 CFM50
Foundation Wall: R-0.0 Method: Blower door test
Slab: None

Lights and Appliance Features

Percent Interior Lighting: 10.00 Range/Oven Fuel: Electric
Percent Garage Lighting: 0.00 Clothes Dryer Fuel: Electric
Refrigerator (kWh/yr): 775.00 Clothes Dryer EF: 2.67
Dishwasher Energy Factor: 0.76 Ceiling Fan (cm/Watt): 0.00

Registry ID: 401779253
Rating Number: 10987
Certified Energy Rater: M Jabaley
Rating Date: 6/12/12
Rating Ordered For: Barry and Judy Pfeil

Estimated Annual Energy Cost

Use	MMBtu	Cost	Percent
Heating	16.3	\$462	21%
Cooling	7.7	\$217	10%
Hot Water	13.5	\$198	9%
Lights/Appliances	33.7	\$957	44%
Photovoltaics	-0.0	\$-0	-0%
Service Charges		\$324	15%
Total		\$2158	100%

This home meets or exceeds the minimum criteria for all of the following:
EPA ENERGY STAR Version 2 Home
EPA ENERGY STAR Version 3 Home
2003 International Energy Conservation Code
2004 International Energy Conservation Code
2006 International Energy Conservation Code
2009 International Energy Conservation Code

Above and Beyond Energy
PO Box 3372
Wilmington, NC 28406
910.398.7301
www.ABENERGY.com

Certified Energy Rater

This Home Energy Rating Standard Disclosure for this home is available from this rating provider.
REMRate - Residential Energy Analysis and Rating Software v12.99
This information does not constitute any warranty of energy cost or savings.
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Above and Beyond Energy

2012 NORTH CAROLINA ENERGY HERO CONSERVATION CODE

Date: January 18, 2013 **Rating No.:** Simulated Performance Analysis

Building Name: Ben Harris Construct **Rating Org.:** Above and Beyond Energy
Owner's Name: Deanna Saylor **Phone No.:** 910.398.7301
Property: 209 Castle Street **Rater's Name:** M Jabaley
Address: Wilmington, NC 28403 **Rater's No.:** 1640674
Builder's Name: Ben Harris Construction
Weather Site: Wilmington, NC **Rating Type:** Based On Plans
File Name: 209 Castle Street - Ben Harris Const.big **Rating Date:** 1/17/2012

Annual Energy Cost (\$)

	2012 North Carolina HERO	As Designed
Heating	167	184
Cooling	143	140
Water Heating	162	121
SubTotal - Used to Determine Compliance:	492	445
Lights & Appliances	470	458
Photovoltaics	-0	-0
Service Charge	131	131
Total:	1094	1034

Mandatory Requirements:

Duct Insulation R-Value Check (per Section 405.2)
Minimum Duct Insulation (Design must be equal or higher): 6.0 8.0

Window SHGC Check (Section 402.5)
Window SHGC Value (Design must be equal or lower): 0.300 0.268

Home Infiltration (Section 402.4.2): PASSES
Duct Leakage (Section 403.2.2): PASSES

This home MEETS the annual energy cost requirements of Section 405 of the 2012 North Carolina HERO Conservation Code based on a climate zone of 3A. In fact, this home surpasses the requirements by 9.6%.

Name: M Jabaley **Signature:**
Organization: Above and Beyond Energy **Date:** January 18, 2013

REMRate - Residential Energy Analysis and Rating Software v13.0
This information does not constitute any warranty of energy cost or savings.
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OC Field Commissioning Report Pre-Drywall / Rough Inspection

Superintendent: _____ Phone: _____

Date: _____

Rater's Name: _____ Phone: _____

Builder: _____

House Address: _____

Community: _____

Model #: _____ Rating ID #: _____

Insulation Contractor: _____

HVAC Contractor: _____

Windows: Low-E Coat: ☐ Near ☐ Far ☐ Missing ☐ NA ☐ Energy Star Rated

AGW Windows: Type: _____ U-Value: _____ SHGC: _____

Thermal Enclosure Checklist V2.0

	Fail	Pass	N/A	B-Sign Off
Total Air & Thermal Barrier Alignment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Garage Ceiling/Cant. Floor w/ full Air Barrier Installed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Garage Ceiling/Cant. Floor Insulation contact w/ Sub-Floor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Attic Eave Insulation Baffles Installed at Soffit Vents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Slab Edge Insulation on at least 75% of Edge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tub & Shower Air Barrier at Exterior Walls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Air Barrier behind Fireplace on Exterior Wall	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Insulated Attic Slopes/Walls and Air Barrier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Knee & Skylight Shaft wall to attic has Air Barrier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Exterior wall Adjoining Porch Roof has Air Barrier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Staircase Framing at Exterior Wall / Attic has Air Barrier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Double framed walls have Air Barrier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Duct, Flue, & Piping Shaft/ Penetrations w/ Air Barrier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Window/Door Frames Air Sealed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dropped Ceiling/ Soffit has Air Barrier Installed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Common Party Walls with Air Barrier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Airtight IC-rated Recessed Can installed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recessed Can Gasket to drywall installed @ Rough	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

ENERGY STAR V2.5

Garage to house-rim air barrier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sill plates sealed to foundation or subfloor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Continuous top plates or sealed blocking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sheetrock sealed to top plates at attic-wall interface	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

ENERGY STAR V3

Insulated Corners	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Insulated Headers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Limited framing at all windows and doors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ladder blocking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Minimum stud spacing 2x4 wall 16" o.c.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
SIPs installed and sealed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ICFs installed and sealed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Crawl: ☐ Conditioned ☐ Enclosed (Sealed) ☐ Vented ☐ Open ☐ Slab
Mechanical Ventilation (Fresh Air) Introduced: ☐ N/A ☐ Yes-Type
Duct Insulation: Supply ☐ R8 ☐ R6 Return ☐ R8 ☐ R6 ☐ Un-Insulated ☐ Other
Bath Vent Fans Ducted to Outside: Yes ☐ No ☐ ENERGY STAR Rated: Yes ☐ No ☐
Radiant Barrier: Yes ☐ No ☐

ENERGY STAR Version:

☐ 2.0 ☐ 2.5 ☐ 3.0 ☐ HERS Only

Insulation:	Type	R-value	Grade	Check @ Final
2x4 Walls	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
2x6 Walls	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Garage Wall	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Common Wall	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Knee Walls	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Box/Rim	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Frame Floors	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Garage Ceiling	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vault Ceilings	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Flat Ceilings	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Crawl Wall	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	_____	_____	1 2 3-fail	<input type="checkbox"/>
Insulation Split around Wiring/Piping Y <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>				

Rafter/Bottom Chord Spacing: _____ in oc

Rafter/Bottom Chord Height: _____ in

Stud Spacing: _____ in oc

Floor Joist Spacing: _____ in oc

Floor Joist Height: _____ in

Notes & Action Items!

Re-Inspection Needed Yes ☐ No ☐

Builder Sign Off: ☐ Verbal Builder Sign Off: ☐

Builder's Name: _____ Initials: _____

Verification Process: Two Rough Inspections

1. Framing Walk - Identifies air sealing and framing air barriers before insulation and other trades.
2. Insulation Inspection- assesses installation quality and verifies other aspects of air sealing and air barriers.



Interior and Exterior Air Barriers

- **Interior** Air Barriers are usually the sheetrock. Sometimes though the drywall will turn and not follow insulation and that Interior Air Barrier must be put back on.
- **Exterior** Air Barriers are usually sheathings and housewraps but sometimes (knee walls in particular) the exterior sheathing must be put back on.
- **Needed:** 6 sided wall assemblies
 1. Left Stud
 2. Right Stud
 3. Top Plate
 4. Bottom Plate
 5. Exterior Sheathing
 6. Interior Drywall



Rough Inspection Air Barriers & Air Sealing



The bottom plates of this knee-wall assembly located above the garage need to be sealed with foam.

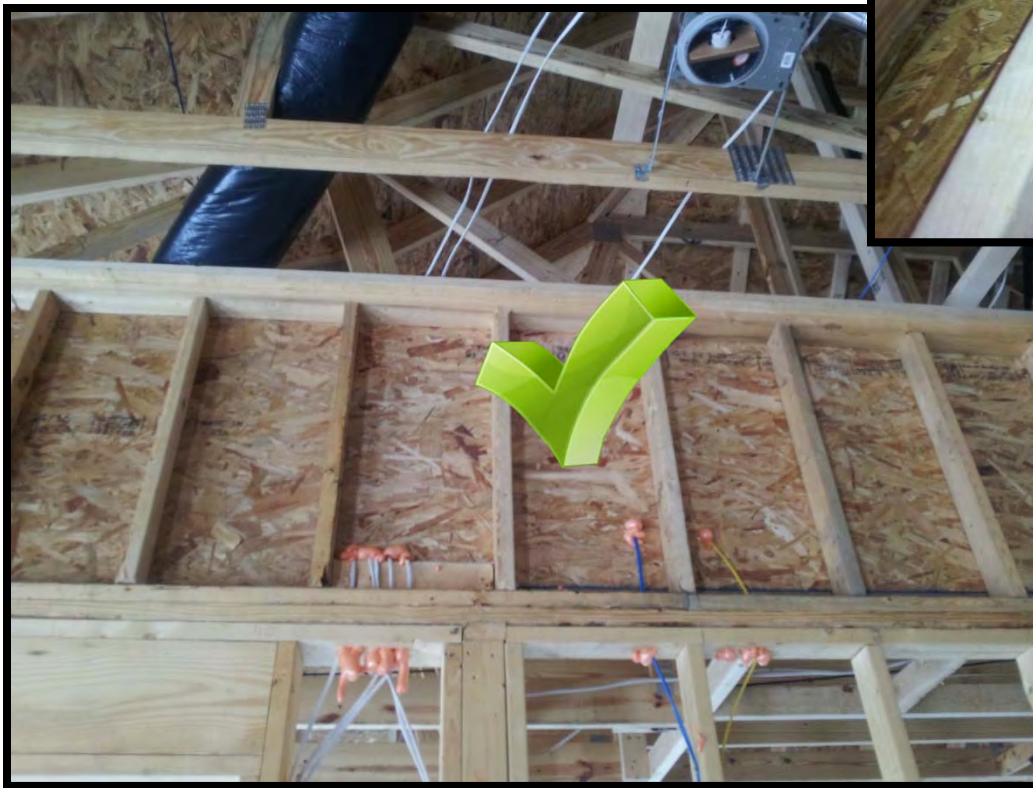


- **Air Barriers** are solid materials that don't allow air to pass through them.
- **Air Sealing** fills seams and gaps with caulk or foam.



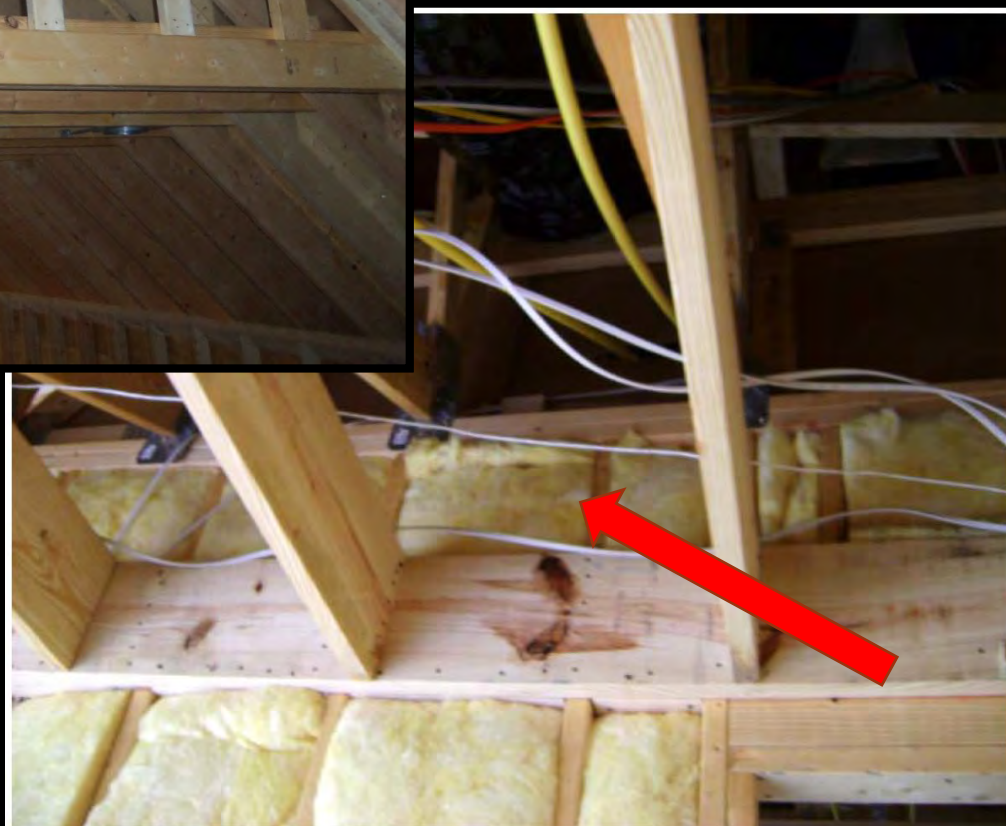
Knee Walls

- **Knee Walls** are defined as a vertical wall with conditioned space on one side and attic on the other.



Knee Walls

- **Must have 6 sides, full depth**



High knee-walls need attic side sheathing to complete the six-sided air barrier required for all vertical wall assemblies.



Knee Walls

- Needed:

Blocking under knee walls



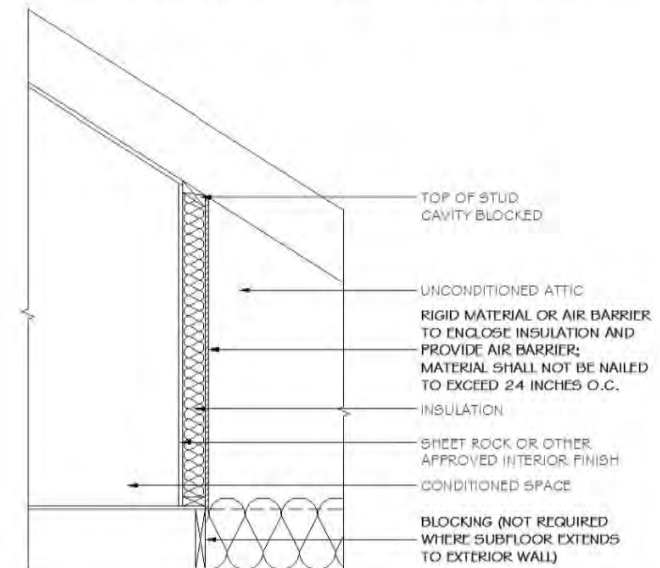
Knee Walls

- Needed:

Blocking under knee walls



402.2.12 Framed cavity walls. Insulation enclosure – 5. Walls that adjoin attic spaces



SECTION VIEW OF WALL ADJOINING ATTIC SPACE

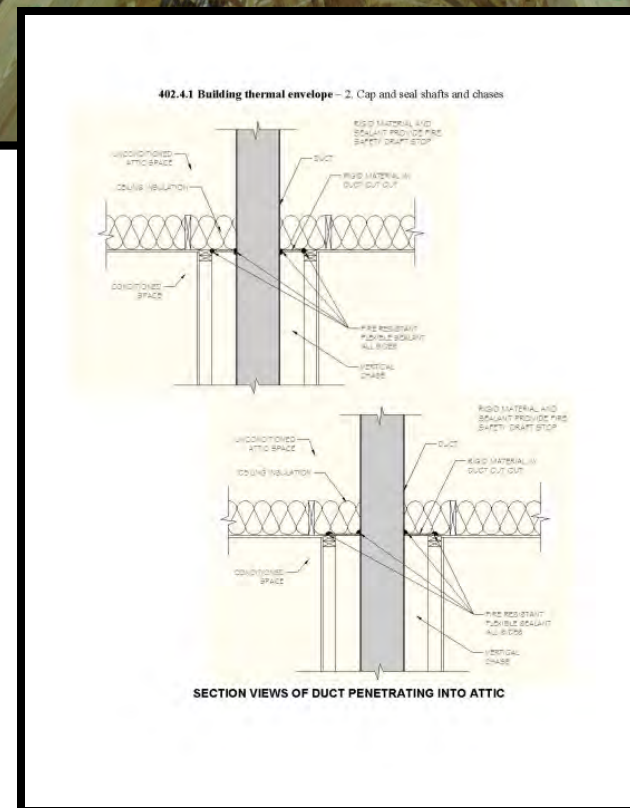


Chases

- **Needed:**

Caps need to be installed.

Air seal with fire-rated caulk to finish job.

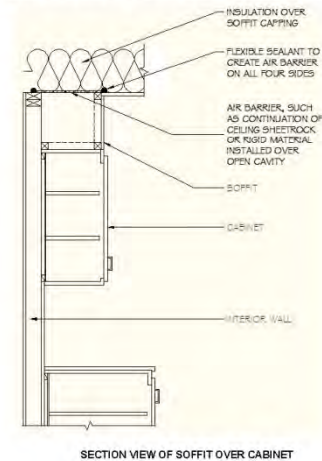


Dropped Ceiling

- Needed:
Caps



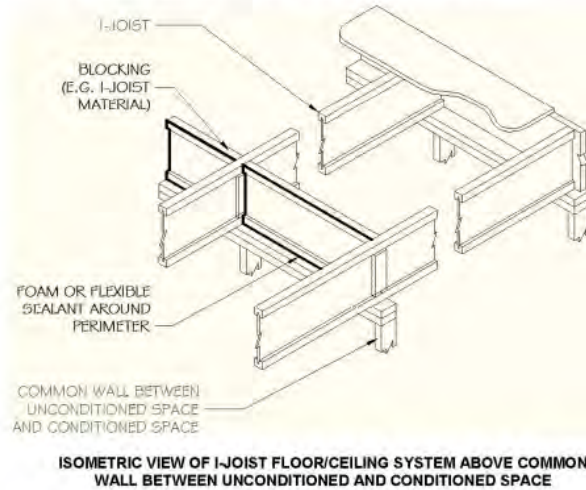
402.4.1 Building thermal envelope. - 3. Cap and seal soffit or dropped ceiling



Cantilevers

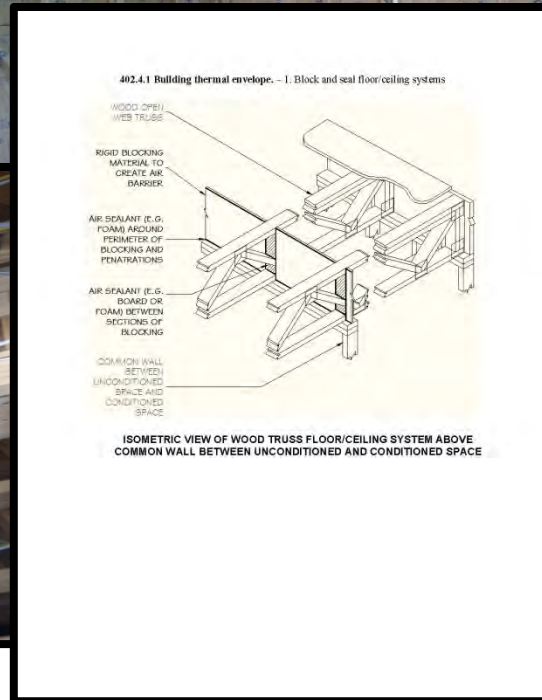
- Needed:
Blocking

402.4.1 Building thermal envelope, – 1. Block and seal floor/ceiling systems



Garage Band Joists (Also Cantilevers)

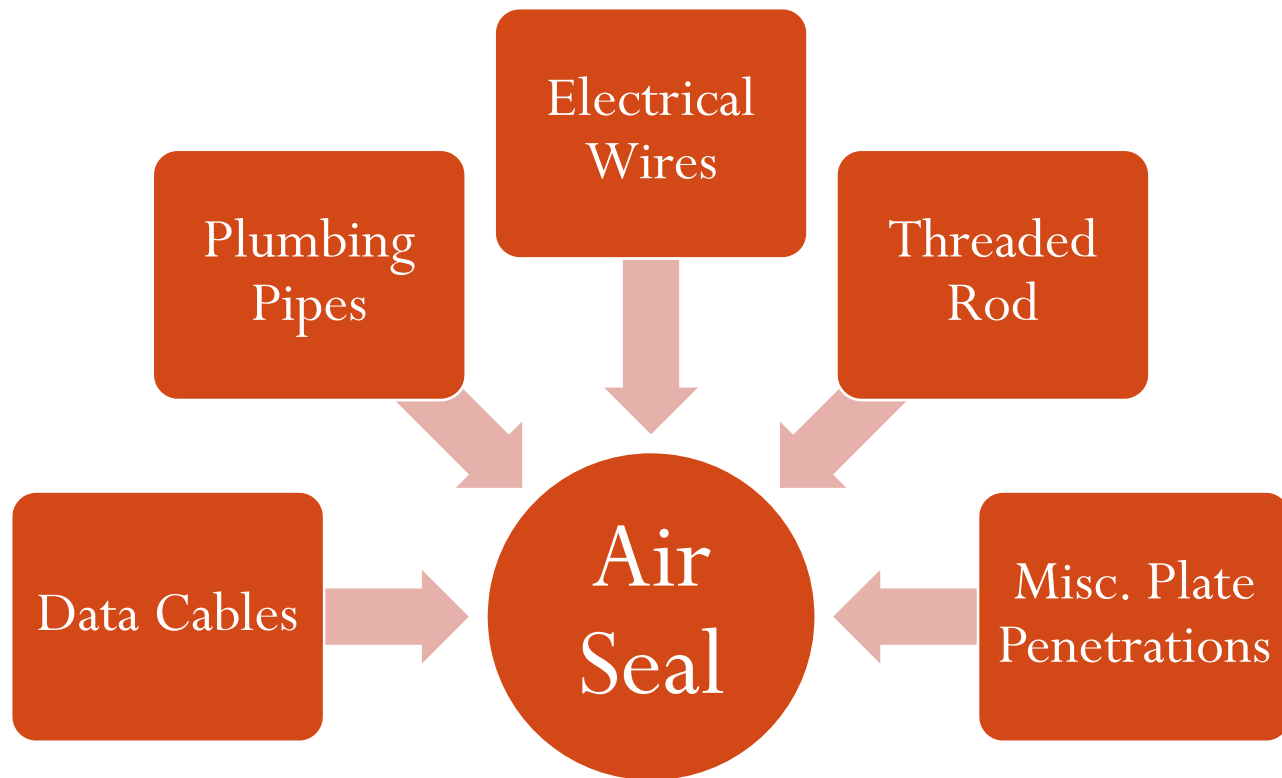
- Needed:
Blocking












Penetrations

- **Needed:**

Air Sealing



Penetrations

THERMAL ENCLOSURE SYSTEM RATER CHECKLIST			
5	AIR SEALING		
1	PENETRATIONS, GAPS, AND HOLES TO UNCONDITIONED SPACE FULLY SEALED		
 <p>A. Holes have been cut excessively larger than needed making it difficult to seal.</p>	 <p>Wiring penetrations have been neatly sealed with foam.</p>	 <p>A. Hole was not neatly cut with a saw making it difficult to seal.</p>	 <p>Wiring penetrations have been neatly sealed with foam.</p>
 <p>B. Hole has not been air sealed.</p>	 <p>Wiring penetrations have been neatly sealed with foam.</p>	 <p>B. Fibrous insulation is not an air barrier and cannot be used for sealing holes.</p>	 <p>Neatly cut hole has been properly sealed with foam.</p>

Last Updated 3/23/11



Windows & Doors

- **Needed:**
Air Sealing
- **NOT Needed:**
Fiberglass Chinking



Air Sealing Sill Plates





COMPONENT	CHECKS
Chimneys	<p>Insulate or provide protection on fluepipe extending above the top flange of finished roof or ceiling to prevent the flue pipe from being damaged by snow or ice loading. The flue pipe protrusion at the roof edge should be at least 12 inches.</p> <p>Install firebreaks that are not air barrier systems such as tarps and gaskets, plastic, or foil linings. (For example, taped house wrap, but not taped under the flue pipe.)</p> <p>Note: This assembly has insulate or protect applied as part of the application of the deck and will not be observable by the visual criteria.</p>
Walls	<p>Full gable or gable end insulation to substrate or exterior.</p>
Rooflines and Eaves	<p>Apply between trusses or rafters and eave soffit and framing to substrate.</p>
Windows (including dormers) and exteriorized doors	<p>Full gable or gable end insulation to substrate or exterior.</p>
Floors	<p>At least protection during the building framing period, including floor joist, sheathing, ceiling joist, sheathing, subfloor, and the above-slab and ceiling system, that is sealed.</p>
Energy penetrations	<p>Insulation is provided between the garage and conditioned spaces. An air barrier system is installed between the ceiling system above the garage and the ceiling system of finished spaces.</p>
Skirt doors	<p>Sealing 1/2-in. (12.7 mm) doors and egress openings to substrate or exterior.</p>
Exterior lighting	<p>Exterior lighting fixtures are not tight fit, sealed, and sealed to frame.</p> <p>Exception: Fixtures not penetrating the building envelope.</p>

402.4.2.2 Testing option. Insulating envelope lightness shall be considered acceptable when items providing insulation enclose in 402.2.12 and not meeting in 402.4) are addressed and when tested air leakage is less than or equal to one of the two following performance measurements:

1. 0.50 CFM50 Square Footed Surface Area (SF2A) or
2. Five (5) air changes per hour (ACH5)

which tested with a bilayer disc (an assembly) at a pressure of 33.5 psi (40 MPa). A single point

1. Exterior windows and doors, fireplace and stove doors shall be closed, but not sealed.

2. Dampers shall be closed, but not locked, including exhaust, backdraft, and fire dampers.
3. Interior doors shall be open.
4. Outside openings for continuous ventilation systems, not intake ducts to the return side of the conditioning system, and energy or heat recovery ventilators shall be closed and sealed.

dehumidifier, test temperature arrested, test is sufficient to comply with this provision, you shall find the blower door test assembly has been certified by the manufacturer to be capable of conducting tests in accordance with ASTM E779-05. Testing shall occur after rough-in and after installation of penetrations of the building envelope, including penetrations for utilities, plumbing, electrical, ventilation and combustion appliances. Testing shall be reported by the permit holder, a 72" licensed general contractor, a 90" licensed HVAC contractor, a 90" licensed flame inspector, a registered design professional, a certified BPI Envelope Professional or a certified HERS rater.

5. Heating and cooling system(s) shall be turned off; and
6. Supply and return registers shall not be

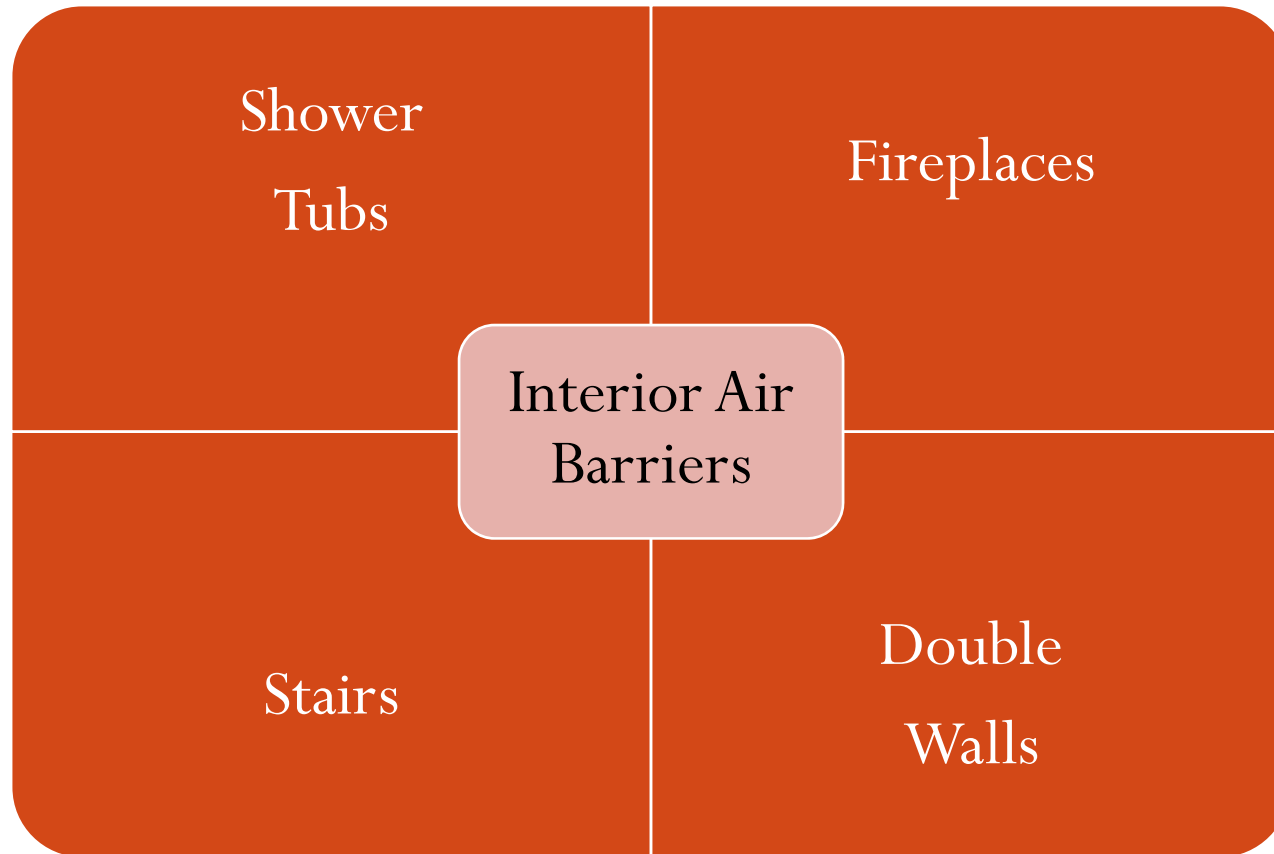
The air leakage information, building air leakage result, tester name, date, and contact information shall be included on the certificate described in Section 401.3.

For Test Criteria 1 above, the report shall be produced in the following manner: produce the



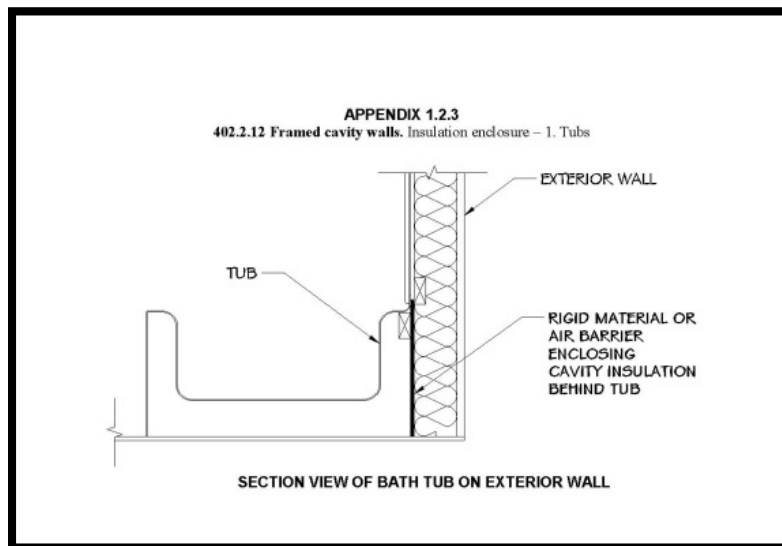
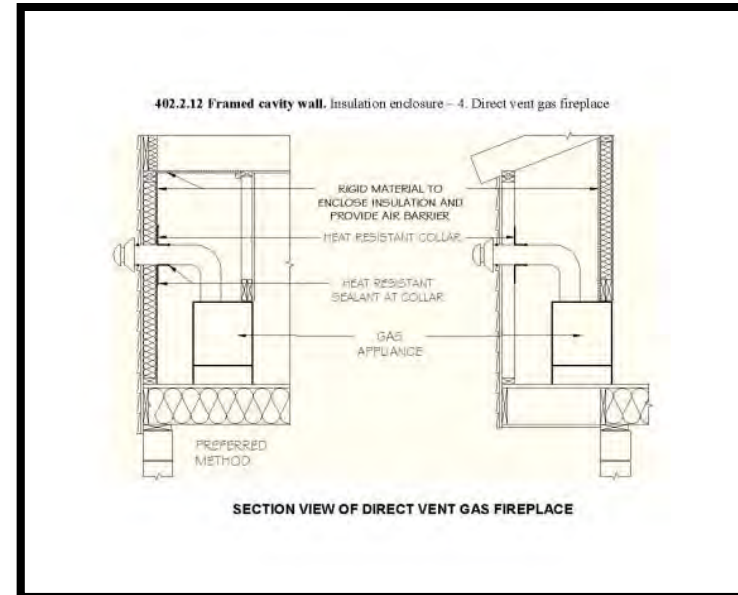
Interior Air Barriers

- Needed at:



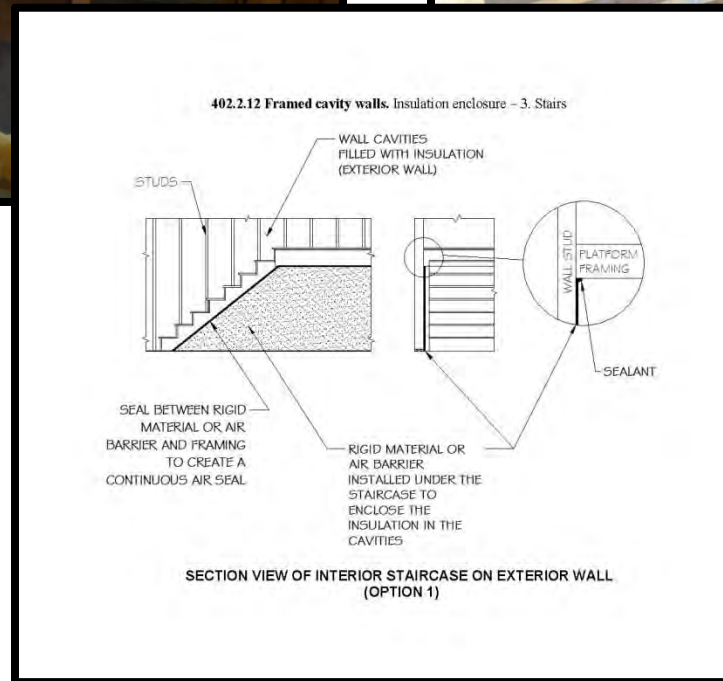
Interior Air Barriers

- Shower and Fireplace



Interior Air Barriers

- Under stairs at exterior & garage walls



Baffles and Insulation Dams

- **Needed at:**

Adjacent porches

Bonus room knee wall



A. Wind baffle installation will not allow insulation over the top plate.



Wind baffle installation will allow proper insulation depth over the top plate.



- **Note:**

Your **Framer** can help where wall is parallel to truss.



Common Walls

- **Needed:**

Air Sealing



Approved common assembly installed.



A. Air leakage path in a common wall.

- **NOT Needed:**

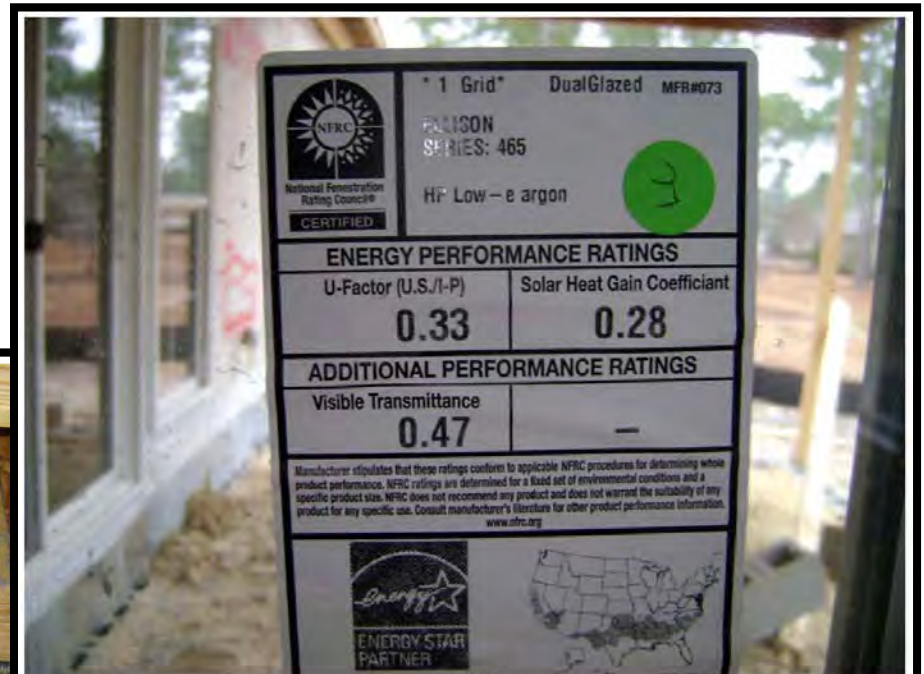
Fiberglass Chinking



Insulation Inspection



Grade 1 blown-in cellulose insulation. Double top-plates caulked to minimize air infiltration.



Windows with at least a .35 u-factor and .30 solar heat gain coefficient. These are double paned windows encapsulating argon gas with a low-emissivity coating.



Insulation Installation



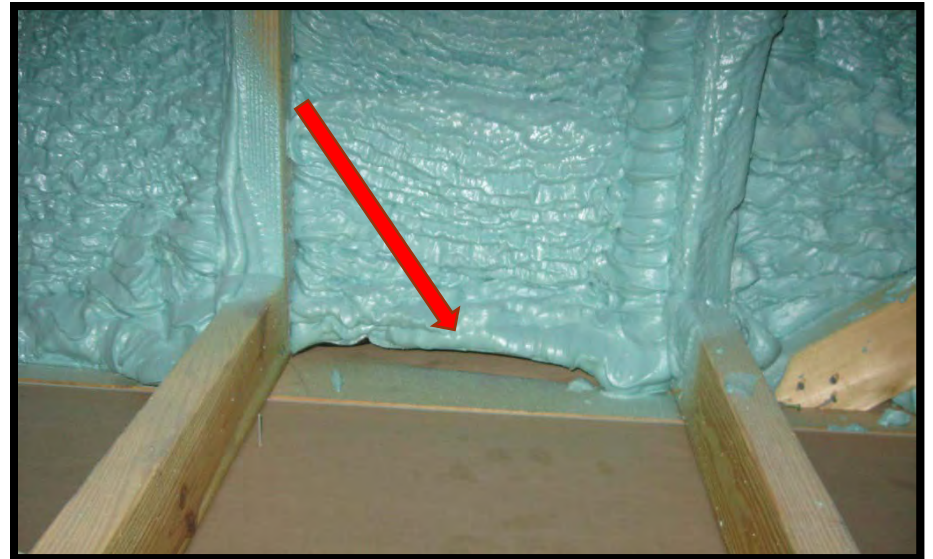
Floor Insulation

Properly supported and in contact with subfloor above





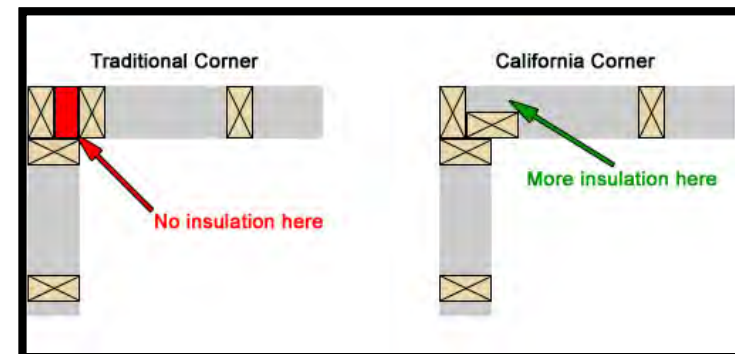
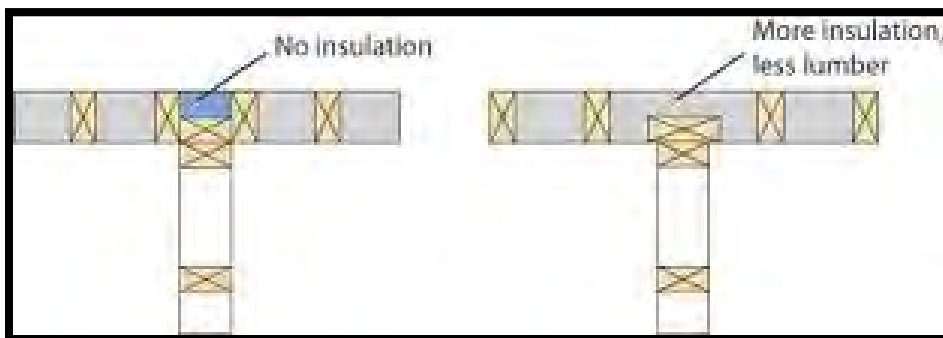
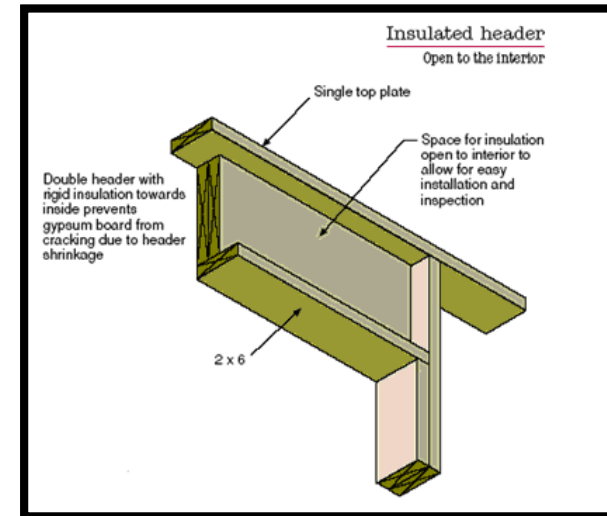
Spray foam can even
have installation issues





Options to Consider

- The Framing Factor




- Advanced Framing Techniques




Verification Process: Final Inspection

- Field Verification of rated features in homes confirming energy specs in preliminary rating.
- Includes 2012 NC Energy Code blower door and duct testing.
- Blower door testing, or visual inspection, & Duct Blaster testing
- Data collected entered into REM/Rate software to produce “Confirmed Rating”.



910.398.7301 www.ABNRGY.com

I-Rate - Input Checklist
 Input in Rem & Irate By



Builder: _____
 House Address: _____
 City: _____ State: _____ Zip Code: _____
 Community: _____
 Model #: _____
 Utilities: Gas / Pro _____ Electric _____

Bedrooms: _____ Stories: _____ Home S.F.: _____
 Dryer: ☐ Gas ☐ Electric Range: ☐ Gas ☐ Electric ☐ Propane
 RIMs: I-Type/R: _____ Thickness: _____
 Foundation: Cond ☐ Sealed ☐ Vented ☐ Open ☐ Slab N/A ☐
 Wall I-Type/R: _____ Wall Height: _____ Floor I-Type / R-: _____
 Vapor Barrier: Installed ☐ Sealed ☐ None ☐ N/A ☐
 Exterior Walls Color: Light ☐ Medium ☐ Dark ☐ S/R ☐
 2x4 / 2x6: I-Type/R: _____ F-Sheathing: Y ☐ N ☐ Type/R: _____
 Frame Floors: SEE ROUGH ☐
 Crawl I-type R-: _____ Cant I-type R-: _____ Gar. Ceiling I-type R-: _____
 Party Walls: N/A ☐
 Wall: _____ I-Type/R-: _____ F / R / B / L _____
 Attics/ceilings Roof Color: _____ Attic Ins Grade: 1 2 3
 Flat Attic 1: ☐ Vault 1 ☐
 Flat Attic 2: ☐ Vault 2: ☐
 Rafters Insulation: ☐ Radiant Barrier Y ☐ N ☐
 Ceiling Heights: 1 st _____ 2 nd _____ 3 rd _____ Other _____
 Knee Walls: SEE ROUGH: ☐
 I-Type / R-: _____ Sheathing: Y ☐ N ☐ Type/R: _____
 Garage Attached: Y ☐ N ☐ Location: L / R / B / F Bays _____
 Common Wall: _____ I-Type/R-: _____
 Front Faces: _____

DATE: _____
 Time in House: _____ Time Out: _____
 Super: _____ Phone: _____
 Rater: _____ Outdoor Temp: _____
 Insulation Contractor: _____
 HVAC Contractor: _____

ENERGY STAR ☐ Refrigerator ☐ Washer ☐ D/W Brand: _____
☐ Lighting _____ % CFL ☐ Fan: D/W Brand: _____
 FR Brand: _____ FR #: _____

TBC Items	Failed	Passed	N/A	B S/O
Attic Access Air Sealed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Attic Access Insulation Secured	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ICAT Cans Gasket to drywall	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Misc. Attic Penetrations Air Sealed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Crawl	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

H2O #1: Brand _____ Mfr _____
 EF/CO2P: _____ Fuel NG P E
 BTU: _____ Gallons _____

H2O #2: Brand _____ Mfr _____
 EF/CO2P: _____ Fuel NG P E
 BTU: _____ Gallons _____

ENERGY STAR Version: ☐ 2.0 ☐ 2.5 ☐ 3.0 ☐ HERS Only

Air Leakage: Stack: _____ BD @ CFM 50
 @60 @52 @46 @38 @30 @22

HVAC#1: Location: _____ Zones: _____
 Brand: _____ Fuel: E ☐ G ☐ P ☐
 Coll M#: _____ KW Heatstrips: _____
 Condenser M#: _____ SEER HSPF _____
 Furnace M#: _____ AFUE: _____
 # of Returns _____ Duct R-Val S _____ R _____ % CS _____
 PTSTAT: Y ☐ N ☐ Circulation Feature: Y ☐ N ☐
 Leakage to Outside: _____ cfm % _____ Total: _____ cfm %

HVAC#2: Location: _____ Zones: _____
 Brand: _____ Fuel: E ☐ G ☐ P ☐
 Coll M#: _____ KW Heatstrips: _____
 Condenser M#: _____ SEER HSPF _____
 Furnace M#: _____ AFUE: _____
 # of Returns _____ Duct R-Val S _____ R _____ % CS _____
 PTSTAT: Y ☐ N ☐ Circulation Feature: Y ☐ N ☐
 Leakage to Outside: _____ cfm % _____ Total: _____ cfm %

HVAC#3: Location: _____ Zones: _____
 Brand: _____ Fuel: E ☐ G ☐ P ☐
 Coll M#: _____ KW Heatstrips: _____
 Condenser M#: _____ SEER HSPF _____
 Furnace M#: _____ AFUE: _____
 # of Returns _____ Duct R-Val S _____ R _____ % CS _____
 PTSTAT: Y ☐ N ☐ Circulation Feature: Y ☐ N ☐
 Leakage to Outside: _____ cfm % _____ Total: _____ cfm %

Total Leakage to Out: _____ cfm % _____ Total: _____ cfm %

Ceiling Joist Spacing ☐ 16"oc ☐ 19"oc ☐ 24"oc size _____"
 Floor Joist Spacing ☐ 16"oc ☐ 19"oc ☐ 24"oc size _____"
 Framed Wall Spacing ☐ 16"oc ☐ 19"oc ☐ 24"oc size _____"
 Advanced Framing ☐ Corners ☐ Headers ☐ Ext/Int Wall

Final Notes & Action Items!
 Builder Sign Off: ☐ Verbal Builder Sign Off: ☐
 Builder's Name: _____ Date/Spoken to: _____
 Builder Sign Off Items: _____





Blower Door



Duct Blaster

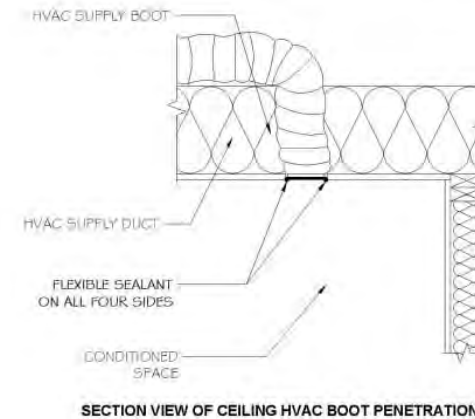


Final Inspection

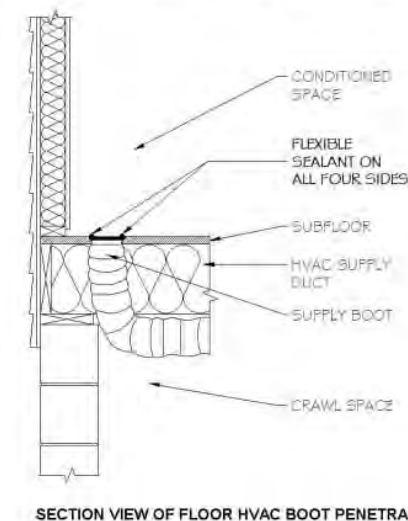
Air Barriers & Air Sealing

- **HVAC Boots** caulked to drywall.
- **Ceiling Light** fixture boxes sealed to sheetrock.
- **ICAT** recessed lighting sealed to sheetrock.
- **Exhaust Fan** boxes sealed to sheetrock.
- **Scuttle Access** gasket in place and insulation attached to panel.
- **Drop Down Attic Stairs** have weather-strip and R-5 Continuous.
- **Weather-stripping** installed exterior doors and attic doors.

402.4.1 Building thermal envelope. - 4. Seal HVAC boot penetration - ceiling



402.4.1 Building thermal envelope. - 4. Seal HVAC boot penetration - floor



HVAC Supply & Return

- Needed:
Air Sealing



Return duct completely sealed using a paint on mastic product.
Return boot sealed with foam at wall penetration.



HVAC return should be caulked around knee-wall penetrations.



ICAT Can Lights




HALO®
ALL-PRO™


Catalog Number: GA-ATTRIM-6PK
6-pack GA-ATTRIM *airTITE* Trim Gaskets

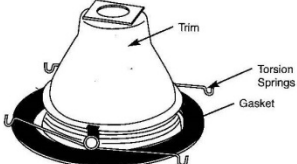
HALO and ALL-PRO AIR-TITE™ trims are tested and certified ASTM-E283 for air-tight operation with no more than 2.0 cfm air flow at 75 Pascals (1.57 lbs/sq ft). Specifically for California Title 24 an additional gasket between the finished ceiling and the flange ring of the AIR-TITE™ trim is required. For CA Title 24 compliance the GA-ATTRIM gasket may be used.

GA-ATTRIM Installation

1. Place AIR-TITE trim on a flat surface
2. Carefully lower the GA-ATTRIM gasket over the top of the trim.
3. Shift the gasket for clearance in order to lower the gasket over the two retention springs, one spring at a time.
4. The gasket should then be flat on the back side of the flange ring
5. Install the trim on the recessed fixture housing








Cooper Lighting
1121 Highway 74 South
Peachtree City GA 30269
770-486-4000
©2008
Made in China

visit our website www.cooperlighting.com

GA-ATTRIM-6PK



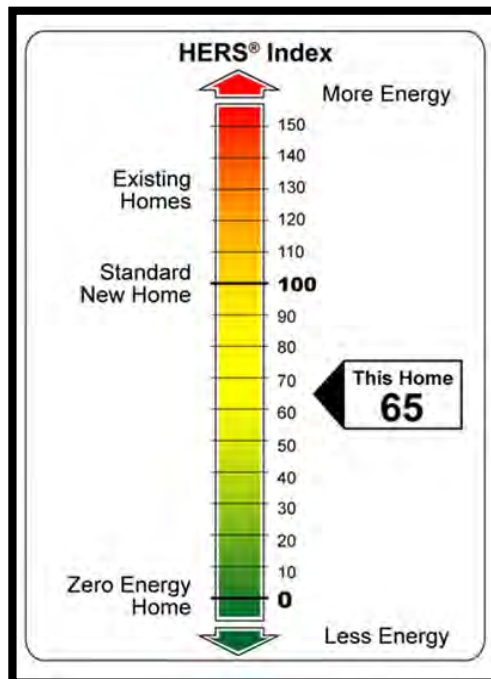
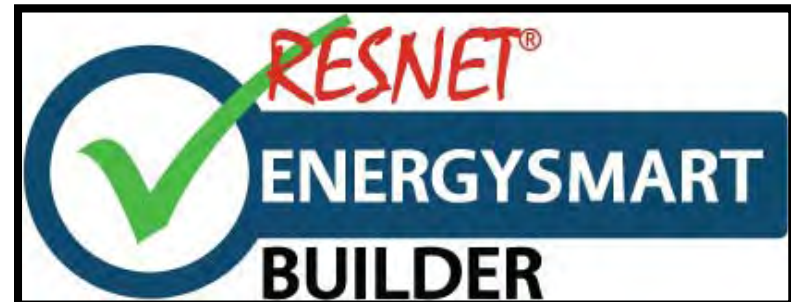
6 23961 39243 0

COOPER Lighting



Benefits of HERS Ratings

- Marketing Opportunities
- Energy-efficient New Homes Tax Credit for Home Builders: \$2,000
- ENERGY STAR & Green Building Programs



Compliance Reporting:

- Energy code compliance
- Program compliance
 - ENERGY STAR
- Tax credit compliance
- NC HERO code compliance

The image displays three overlapping screenshots from the REM/Rate v14.0 software and its associated reports.

Top Screenshot (Software Interface): Shows the 'Whole House Infiltration' and 'Mechanical Ventilation System for IAQ' settings. The 'Whole House Infiltration' section includes fields for Measurement Type (Blower door test), Heating Season Infiltration Value (1226), Cooling Season Infiltration Value (1226), Shelter Class (4), and 2009 IECC Verification (Tested). The 'Mechanical Ventilation System for IAQ' section shows Type (Balanced) and various flow rates (63.0, 50.0, 105, 18.0, 72.0). The 'Analysis' pane on the right lists compliance results for various programs and codes.

Bottom Left Screenshot (2005 EPACT Report): A report titled '2005 EPACT ENERGY EFFICIENT HOME TAX CREDIT'. It includes fields for Date (November 21, 2011), Rating No. (13629), Building Name (Dutley Builders), Owner's Name (Dutley Residence), Property (309 Fair Lakes Dr), Address (Wilmington, NC 28403), Builder's Name (Dutley Builders), Weather Site (Wilmington, NC), File Name (309 Fair Lakes Dr - Dutley Builders - ABenergy), Rating Type (Confirmed Rating), and Rating Date (11/16/2011). It also shows Normalized Energy Consumption (MMBtu/year) and Envelope Loads (MMBtu/year) for 2004 IECC.

Bottom Right Screenshot (2012 NC HERO Report): A report titled '2012 NORTH CAROLINA HERO OVERALL BUILDING UA COMPLIANCE'. It includes fields for Date (March 11, 2013), Rating No. (Simulated Performance Analysis), Building Name (NC HERO Code), Owner's Name (Above and Beyond Energy), Property (1234 Bluff Ct), Address (Wilmington, NC 28403), Builder's Name (Advanced Builders), Weather Site (Wilmington, NC), File Name (NC HERO Example.rtg), Rating Type (Projected Rating), and Rating Date (3/5/2013). It features a table of 'Elements' and 'Insulation Levels' (2012 North Carolina HERO vs. As Designed) and a table of 'Building Elements' with 'Type', 'U-Value', and 'Area'.



Compliance:

Energy Efficiency Certificate

- Passing blower door test confirms homes are reasonably tight at 5 ACH or less (4 ACH for HERO)
- Passing duct system test confirms home's HVAC and duct system is reasonably tight at 6% or less (4% for HERO)
- Certificate posted to display compliance in electrical panel

ENERGY EFFICIENCY CERTIFICATE 401.9	
Builder, Permit Holder or Registered Design Professional Print Name: Signature:	
Property Address:	
Date:	
Insulation Rating - List the value covering largest area to all that apply	R-Value
Ceiling/roof:	R-
Wall:	R-
Floor:	R-
Closed Crawl Space Wall:	R-
Closed Crawl Space Floor:	R-
Slab:	R-
Basement Wall:	R-
Fenestration:	
U-Factor	
Solar Heat Gain Coefficient(SHGC)	
Building Air Leakage	
<input type="checkbox"/> Visually inspected according to 402.4.2.1 OR	
<input type="checkbox"/> Building Air Leakage Test Results (Sec. 402.4.2.2) ACH50 [Target: 5.0] or CFM50/SFSA [Target: 0.30]	
Name of Tester / Company:	
Date:	Phone:
Ducts:	
Insulation	R-
Total Duct Leakage Test Result (Sect. 403.2.2) (CFM25 Total/100SF) [Target: 6]	
Name of Tester or Company:	
Date:	Phone:
Certificate to be displayed permanently	



Compliance Reports: ENERGY STAR and HERC

- Confirmed Rating produces ENERGY STAR Certificate
- Confirmed Rating produces Home Energy Rating Certificate
- Heating and Cooling Costs estimated
- Energy and dollar savings quantified
- Green house gas emissions reduction quantified



Home Energy Rating Certificate
CL Smith Construction
1411 Whisper Wood Ct
Bolivia, NC 28422

5 Stars Plus Confirmed

HERS Index: 68 Efficient Home Comparison: 32% Better

General Information

Conditioned Area:	2836 sq. ft.	House Type:	Single-family detached
Conditioned Volume:	65034 cubic ft.	Foundation:	Enclosed crawl space
Bedrooms:	4		

Mechanical Systems Features

Air-source heat pump:	Electric, Hg: 8.2 HSPF; Cfg: 15.0 SEER.
Air-source heat pump:	Electric, Hg: 8.5 HSPF; Cfg: 15.0 SEER.
Water Heating:	Instant water heater, Propane, 0.82 EF, 0.0 Gal.
Duct Leakage to Outside:	0.00 CFM.
Ventilation System:	Balanced: ERV, 64 cfm, 85.0 watts.
Programmable Thermostat:	Heating: No Cooling: No

Building Shell Features

Ceiling Flat:	NA	Exposed Floor:	R-20
Vaulted Ceiling:	R-20	Window Type:	Low E 33 / 28
Above Grade Walls:	R-13, R-14	Infiltration:	Rate: Hg: 523 Cfg: 523 CFM50
Foundation Walls:	R-0.0	Method:	Blower door test
Slab:	None		

Lights and Appliance Features

Percent Interior Lighting:	10.00	Range/Oven Fuel:	Electric
Percent Garage Lighting:	0.00	Clothes Dryer Fuel:	Electric
Refrigerator (kWh/yr):	775.00	Clothes Dryer EF:	2.67
Dishwasher Energy Factor:	0.76	Ceiling Fan (cfm/Watt):	0.00

Estimated Annual Energy Cost

Use	MMBtu	Cost	Percent
Heating	16.3	\$462	21%
Cooling	7.7	\$217	10%
Hot Water	13.6	\$198	9%
Lights/Appliances	33.7	\$967	44%
Photovoltaics	-0.0	\$-0	-0%
Service Charges		\$324	15%
Total		\$2158	100%

This home meets or exceeds the minimum criteria for all of the following:

- EPA ENERGY STAR Version 2 Home
- EPA ENERGY STAR Version 2.5 Home
- EPA ENERGY STAR Version 3 Home
- 2003 International Energy Conservation Code
- 2004 International Energy Conservation Code
- 2006 International Energy Conservation Code
- 2009 International Energy Conservation Code

Above and Beyond Energy
PO Box 3372
Wilmington, NC, 28406
910.399.7301
www.ABNRGY.com

Certified Energy Rater

Energy Efficient Mortgages

New Homes

Also known as an EEM, they aid in the process of qualifying a borrower for a loan to purchase homes that have been rated energy-efficient. An EEM is easily explained by realizing that the person will have more disposable income and can afford a larger house payment.

Energy Improvement Mortgages

Existing Homes

Also known as an EIM, allows for purchaser to borrow additional money for energy efficiency improvements that will be wrapped into mortgage.

Benefits

- The savings are added income, improving debt-to-income ratio.
- A rating shows the value of the added energy-efficient features by estimating monthly savings.
- The home's value is increased from the energy-efficient features.
- May have reduced loan fees.



NC HERO Code and HERS Ratings

APPENDIX 4 ADDITIONAL VOLUNTARY CRITERIA FOR INCREASING ENERGY EFFICIENCY (High Efficiency Residential Option)

1. **Introduction.** The increased energy efficiency measures identified in this appendix are strictly voluntary at the option of the permit holder and have been evaluated to be the most cost effective measures for achieving an additional 15-20% energy efficiency beyond the code minimums.
2. Requirements: Follow all sections of the Chapter 4 of the North Carolina Energy Conservation Code, except the following.
 - a. Instead of using Table 402.1 in Section 402.1, use Table E-5A shown below.

**TABLE 4A
INSULATION AND FENESTRATION REQUIREMENTS BY COMPONENT^a**

CLIMATE ZONE	FENESTRATION U-FACTOR ^b	SKYLIGHT ^b U-FACTOR	GLAZED FENESTRATION SHGC ^{b, e}	CEILING R-VALUE ^k	WOOD FRAME WALL R-VALUE ^e	MASS WALL R-VALUE ⁱ	FLOOR R-VALUE	BASEMENT ^e WALL R-VALUE	SLAB ^d R-VALUE	CRAWL SPACE ^e WALL R-VALUE
<u>3</u>	<u>0.32_i</u>	<u>0.65</u>	<u>0.25</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>19, 13+5, or 15+3^{eh}</u>	<u>5/10</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>10/13_f</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10/13</u>
<u>4</u>	<u>0.32</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>0.25</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>19, 13+5, or 15+3^{eh}</u>	<u>5/10</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>10/13</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>10/13</u>
<u>5</u>	<u>0.32</u>	<u>0.60</u>	<u>(NR)</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>19, 13+5, or 15+3^{eh}</u>	<u>13/17</u>	<u>30_g</u>	<u>10/13</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>15/19</u>



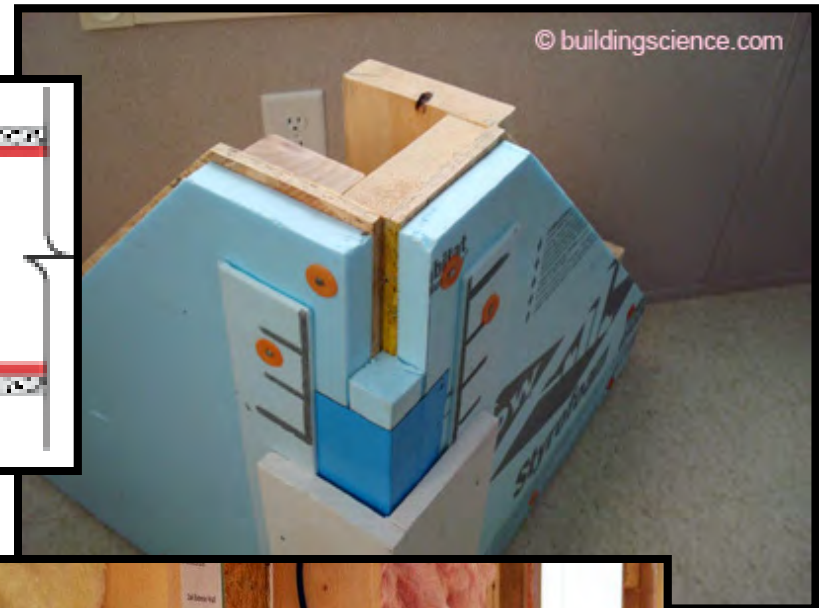
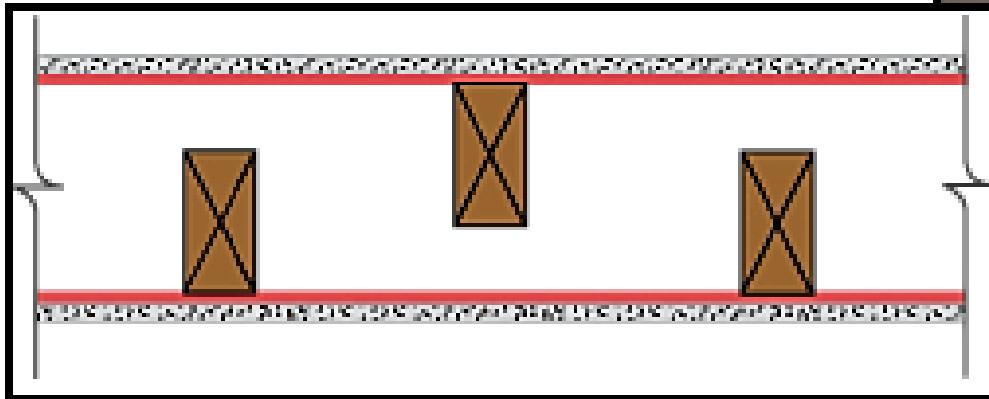
Slab Edge Insulation



Slab Edge Insulation

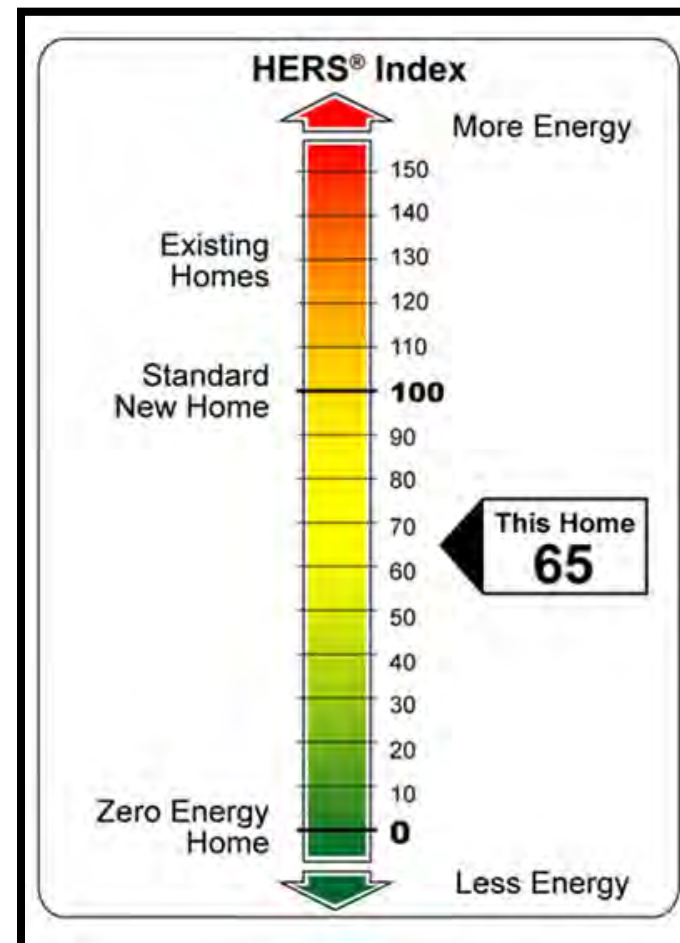


2x6, R3, SIS, Other?



NC HERO Code and the HERS Index

- HERS Index is pointed towards the 2006 IECC
- 2012 NC code is based on the 2009 IECC which is roughly 15% more efficient than the 2006 IECC
- HERO code is designed to be roughly 30% more efficient than 2006 or 15% more efficient than our current code
- Thus home built to HERO code should have HERS index of 70
- The lower the score, higher the rebate incentive.





Questions?